

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 204835
ORIGIN L-03

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 /014 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: L/OES/RJBETTAUER

APPROVED BY: L/OES/RJBETTAUER

NEA:HCOLLUMS

-----081744Z 084432 /40

R 070623Z MAY 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO AMEMBASSY CAIRO 1242

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 104835

FOLLOWING TEL SENT ACTION SECSTATE INFO TEL AVIV, USUN NEW
YORK FROM GENEVA APRIL 29:

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L GENEVA 3241

E.O.11652: GDS

TAGS: ICRC, PARM, PFOR

SUBJECT: DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL HUMANIT-
ARIAN LAW - ISSUES OF CONCERN TO ISRAEL

REFS: STATE 95850; STATE 93311

1. DURING LUNCH TODAY BETWEEN ALDRICH AND ROSENNS (ISRAEL),
PROBLEMS CONCERNING GUERRILLAS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN RESOLVED.
ROSENNE, APPRECIATED OUR DETAILED VIEWS ON PROPER INTER-
PRETATION OF ARTICLE 42 AND SEEMED GREATLY RELIEVED TO
LEARN THAT ALDRICH INTENDS TO STATE THESE INTERPRETATIONS
FOR THE RECORD DURING FINAL PLENARIES. IN PARTICULAR,
ROSENNE ATTACHEES IMPORTANCE TO STATEMENT WE PROPOSE TO
MAKE POINTING OUT REASONS WHY THE ARTICLE DOES NOT PRO-
MOTE TERRORISM AND WHY IT GIVES NO PROTECTION TO TERRORIST
GROUPS THAT, AS A CONSISTENT POLICY, IGNORE THE LAWS OF
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WAR. THIS LATTER STATEMENT WILL POINT TO THE REQUIREMENT
IN ARTICLE 41 THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF ANY PARTY TO A
CONFLICT MUST HAVE A DISCIPLINARY SYSTEM THAT ENFORCES
RESPECT FOR THE LAWS OF WAR.

2. ROSENNE CONFIRMED THAT ONLY ISSUE REMAINING BEFORE
COMMITTEES OF DEEP INTEREST TO ISRAEL IS QUESTION OF

RECOGNITION OF RED SHIELD OF DAVID (ISRAELI EQUIVALENT OF RED CROSS) WHICH ISRAEL HAS PROPOSED AND WHICH IS LAST ISSUE ON AGENDA OF COMMITTEE I. IT WILL PROBABLY BE REACHED DURING WEEK BEGINNING MAY 9.

3. ROSENNE SAID THAT DECISION TO INTRODUCE ARTICLE ON RECOGNITION OF RED SHIELD HAD BEEN TAKEN SEVERAL YEARS AGO AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THEIR GOVERNMENT. ALTHOUGH HE PRESENTLY EXPECTS TO PRESS THE ISSUE TO A VOTE IN COMMITTEE I, HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS TACTIC COULD BE RECONSIDERED, PARTICULARLY WITH A NEW ACTING PRIME MINISTER IN OFFICE AND WITH ISRAELI ELECTIONS OCCURRING THE WEEK AFTER THE VOTE IN GENEVA. FROM THIS, WE CONCLUDE THAT FINAL DECISION WHETHER TO PRESS FOR VOTE WILL BE MADE IN TEL AVIV LATE NEXT WEEK AFTER RECEIVING ROSENNE'S VOTE COUNT AND RECOMMENDATION.

4. ALDRICH POINTED OUT THAT, QUITE APART FROM RISKS POSED TO DE FACTO RESPECT FOR RED SHIELD, A RISK ROSENNE DISCOUNTS, THE MORE IMPORTANT EFFORTS TO CREATE A CLIMATE OF OPINION IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONDUCTIVE TO PEACE WOULD NOT BE AIDED BY PRESSING FOR A VOTE WHICH ISRAEL WAS CERTAIN TO LOSE BY AN OVERWHELMING MARGIN. HOWEVER, ALDRICH MADE CLEAR THAT WE RECOGNIZE THIS IS A DECISION WHICH ONLY GOI CAN TAKE AND, IF THEY DECIDE TO PRESS THE ISSUE TO A VOTE, THEY CAN BE ASSURED OF OUR SUPPORT.

5. IT IS OUR BELIEF, ON WHICH EMBASSY TEL AVIV WOULD BE CONFIDENTIAL

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MORE QUALIFIED TO COMMENT, THAT ROSENNE MAY SEE SOME DOMESTIC POLITICAL ADVANTAGE IN ISRAEL IN PRESSING THIS QUESTION TO A VOTE AT THE CONFERENCE. CERTAINLY AS A MATTER OF INTERNATIONAL REACTION, IT CANNOT BE IN EITHER ISRAEL'S INTEREST OR U.S. INTEREST TO HAVE SUCH A VOTE.

6. EARLY NEXT WEEK WE SHALL CONSULT OTHER MEMBERS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN AND OTHERS GROUP AND REPORT, BOTH TO DEPARTMENT AND TO ROSENNE, THE LIKELY VOTE COUNT. IF IT IS AS UNFAVORABLE TO ISRAEL AS WE EXPECT, PERHAPS DEPARTMENT AND EMBASSY TEL AVIV COULD IMPRESS ON GOI THE FUTILITY OF THIS EFFORT AND THE UNFORTUNATE EFFECTS IT COULD HAVE. SORENSON UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: HUMAN RIGHTS, RECOGNITION, LAW OF WAR, TERRORISTS, VOLUNTARY AGENCIES
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Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decaption Note:
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Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE104835
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: L/OES/RJBETTAUER
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770316-1175
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
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Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770581/aaaacsam.tel
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Litigation History:
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Office: ORIGIN L
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 77 STATE 95850, 77 STATE 93311
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 26-Jan-2005 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2605941
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL HUMANIT- ARIAN LAW - ISSUES OF CONCERN TO ISRAEL
TAGS: PARM, PFOR, OCON, PINS, SHUM, PORG, IS, ICRC, RED SHIELD OF DAVID
To: CAIRO
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/2c930799-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009